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6 Attorneys for Plaintiffs

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8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
9 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

10

11 NEXON AMERICA INC., a Delaware  
corporation, and NEXON KOREA  
12 CORPORATION, a Korean  
corporation,

13 Plaintiffs,

14 v.

15 GAMEANARCHY, LLC, a Georgia  
Limited Liability Company, DAVID  
16 ALLEN BAKER, a/k/a "Drunken  
Cheetah," an individual, and DOES 1  
17 through 10,

18 Defendants.

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CASE NO. CV12-2083 MWF (PLAx)  
**STIPULATED PROTECTIVE  
ORDER**

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**STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER**

Pursuant to agreement between Plaintiffs Nexon America Inc. and NEXON Korea Corporation (collectively, “Nexon”) and Defendants GameAnarchy, LLC and David Allen Baker (collectively, “Defendants”) and approval of the Court, this Protective Order, as modified, shall govern the production of Confidential documents, deposition testimony and information in this action.

**I. GOOD CAUSE STATEMENT**

Good cause exists for entry of this Protective Order because the parties to this action: (1) have sought and expect to seek in the future the discovery of certain information in this action that is sensitive, private, and confidential, or that third parties required to get involved in discovery in this action might believe is sensitive, private, and confidential, including, but not limited to, information concerning the source code underlying the parties’ proprietary software, amounts paid under and other terms in confidential contracts entered into by the parties with third parties, and the financial and other terms of contracts entered into by the parties that are competitively sensitive and that would harm the parties if such terms were disclosed to their competitors; (2) believe that unrestricted disclosure or dissemination of such confidential information will cause them some business, commercial, and privacy injury; (3) desire an efficient and practicable means to designate such information as “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” and thereby help ensure its continued protection against unwarranted disclosure or dissemination; and (4) have agreed to such means as set forth herein.

1 **II. PURPOSE OF THE PROTECTIVE ORDER**

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3 The purpose of this Protective Order is to provide a means for limiting  
4 access to, and the use and disclosure of, Confidential documents, deposition  
5 testimony and information produced in this action.

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7 **III. DESIGNATION OF CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS, DEPOSITION**  
8 **TESTIMONY AND INFORMATION**

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10 Any party or non-party who either produces documents or information,  
11 provides written discovery responses or gives deposition testimony in this action  
12 may designate such documents, responses, deposition testimony or information as  
13 “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” in accordance with the  
14 provisions of this Paragraph:

15 The parties and any non-party shall limit to whatever extent possible  
16 designating information as “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes  
17 Only.”

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19 **A. Criteria For Classification**

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21 1. “Confidential” documents, deposition testimony or information. A  
22 party or non-party may designate documents, deposition testimony or information  
23 as “Confidential” if the party or non-party making such designation reasonably  
24 believes that the documents, deposition testimony or information contains or  
25 discloses trade secrets or other confidential technical or commercial information  
26 that has not been made public.

27 2. “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition  
28 testimony or information. A party or non-party may designate documents,

1 deposition testimony or information as “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” if  
2 (a) the party or non-party making such designation reasonably believes that the  
3 documents, deposition testimony or information satisfy the criteria for designating  
4 such documents, deposition testimony or information as “Confidential” pursuant to  
5 Paragraph III(A)(1) above; and (b) the designating party believes, in good faith, the  
6 disclosure of the documents, deposition testimony or information is likely to cause  
7 harm to the competitive position of the designating party or non-party holding  
8 proprietary rights thereto. Such “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only”  
9 documents, deposition testimony and information may include, without limitation,  
10 source code, trade secrets, confidential technical information, technical practices,  
11 methods, or other know-how, minutes of Board meetings, pricing data, financial  
12 data, sales information, customer-confidential information, agreements or  
13 relationships with non-parties, market projections or forecasts, strategic business  
14 plans, selling or marketing strategies or new product development, testing,  
15 manufacturing costs or information about employees.

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17 **B. Time Of Designation**

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19 Unless otherwise agreed between counsel for the parties, the designation of  
20 “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition  
21 testimony and information shall be made at the following times:

22 1. For documents or things, prior to providing the receiving party with a  
23 copy of any requested document or thing. Documents and things produced for  
24 inspection shall be inspected only by persons entitled to receive “Confidential –  
25 Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony and information pursuant  
26 to Paragraph IV(B) below. Between the time of inspection and the time of receipt  
27 of a copy of any requested document or thing, the information contained therein  
28 shall be treated as “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition

1 testimony or information and shall not be disclosed or used, except in accordance  
2 with the provisions of this Protective Order governing “Confidential – Attorneys’  
3 Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony and information;

4       2. For declarations, written discovery responses, and pleadings, at the  
5 time of the service or filing, whichever occurs first; and

6       3. For deposition testimony, at the time such deposition testimony is  
7 given, by a statement designating the deposition testimony as “Confidential” or  
8 “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” made on the record or as set forth in  
9 Paragraph III(C)(4) below.

10       4. To the extent a party or non-party does not timely designate  
11 documents, deposition testimony or information as “Confidential” or “Confidential  
12 – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” such party or non-party may so designate documents,  
13 deposition testimony or information as provided under Paragraph III(D), below.  
14

15           **C. Manner Of Designation**  
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17 The designation of “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only”  
18 documents, deposition testimony or information shall be made in the following  
19 manner:

20       1. For documents, placing the notation “Confidential” or “Confidential –  
21 Attorneys’ Eyes Only” on each page of such document containing such  
22 “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” information;

23       2. For tangible items, by placing the notation “Confidential” or  
24 “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” on the object or container thereof or if  
25 impracticable, as otherwise agreed by the parties;

26       3. For declarations, written discovery responses, court filings or  
27 pleadings, by placing the notation “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’  
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1 Eyes Only” both on the face of such document and on any particular designated  
2 pages of such document; and

3 4. For deposition testimony, by orally designating such deposition  
4 testimony as being “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” at the  
5 time the deposition testimony is given. Thereafter, the original and all copies of the  
6 “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” portions of the transcript  
7 of any such deposition testimony shall be separately bound and marked by the  
8 Court Reporter with the legend “‘CONFIDENTIAL’ OR ‘CONFIDENTIAL –  
9 ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY.’” Such transcript and deposition testimony shall be  
10 disclosed and used only in accordance with the provisions of this Protective Order.  
11 At the request of Counsel for the designating party supplying the “Confidential” or  
12 “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony or  
13 information, only persons entitled under Paragraph IV(A) hereinafter as to  
14 “Confidential” and/or Paragraph IV(B) hereinafter as to “Confidential – Attorneys’  
15 Eyes Only” information shall be permitted to attend that portion of a deposition  
16 wherever or whenever any such “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes  
17 Only” documents, deposition testimony or information of such designating party is  
18 used or elicited from the deponent.

19 In addition to the above, counsel for any party or non-party may designate a  
20 deposition as “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” by serving  
21 upon counsel for each party a written list of the specific portions as to which such  
22 status is claimed. Such written list must be served within ten (10) business days  
23 after transmittal to counsel of the transcript of such testimony. All deposition  
24 testimony shall be treated as “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” until the  
25 expiration of the ten (10) business day period and, if the aforesaid written list is  
26 served upon counsel, shall be treated as “Confidential” or “Confidential –  
27 Attorneys’ Eyes Only” as so designated.

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1           **D.     Subsequent Designation**

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3           Failure to designate and/or mark any document, deposition testimony or

4 information as “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” shall not

5 preclude the designating party from thereafter in good faith making such a

6 designation and requesting the receiving party to so mark and treat such

7 documents, deposition testimony, or information so designated. Such designation

8 and request shall be made in writing. Once notified of the designation, the

9 receiving party, must make reasonable efforts to assure that the document,

10 deposition testimony or information is thereafter treated in accordance with the

11 provisions of this Order, including making reasonable efforts to recover and return

12 to the designating party all non-designated versions of any document, deposition

13 testimony, or information that contains “Confidential” and/or “Confidential –

14 Attorneys’ Eyes Only” information, and to notify all receivers of the non-

15 designated versions of document, deposition testimony, or information of the

16 designation. After such designation, such documents, deposition testimony or

17 information shall be fully subject to this Protective Order. Provided the receiving

18 party and its counsel act in good faith to secure compliance with the terms of this

19 Protective Order with respect to such “Confidential” and/or “Confidential –

20 Attorneys’ Eyes Only” information following its designation, the receiving party

21 and its counsel, shall incur no liability for disclosures made prior to notice of such

22 designation. The designating party may request in writing, and the receiving party

23 shall within 10 day of such a request provide, an identification in writing of all

24 persons not qualified under this Protective Order who have received the

25 “Confidential” and/or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” information prior to

26 the time it was so designated.

1           **E.     Resolution Of Disputes Regarding Designation**

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3           The acceptance by a party of “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’  
4 Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony or information shall not constitute an  
5 admission or concession or permit an inference that such “Confidential” or  
6 “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony or  
7 information are, in fact, “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only.”  
8 However, the documents, deposition testimony or information will be treated as  
9 designated unless the receiving party follows the procedures to remove, change or  
10 otherwise declassify the designation as set forth in this Paragraph.

11           If a receiving party, at any time, wishes to have the “Confidential” or  
12 “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” designation of any particular documents,  
13 deposition testimony or information removed or changed, that party shall comply  
14 with Local Rule 37, and first request in writing that the designating party or non-  
15 party remove its designation and state the reason therefor. Within ten (10)  
16 business days of the service of such request, counsel for the party or nonparty  
17 seeking confidential treatment shall serve its response in writing to any such  
18 notification by either: (i) withdrawing such designation, or (ii) sending a Local  
19 Rule 37-1 meet and confer letter, explaining why the party or non-party  
20 designating the particular documents, deposition testimony or information believes  
21 it is entitled to the designation. If after the Local Rule 37-1 meet and confer  
22 conference the parties do not otherwise resolve the dispute, counsel for the party or  
23 nonparty seeking confidential treatment **shall** comply with Local Rule 37-2 (Joint  
24 Stipulation) to seek permission of the Court to so designate the particular  
25 documents, deposition testimony or information. Unless otherwise extended by  
26 consent of the parties, the designating party or nonparty shall file its joint  
27 stipulation and notice of motion within 14 days of the Local Rule 37-1 meet and  
28 confer conference. The designating party or nonparty shall have the burden of



1 proving that such particular documents, deposition testimony or information are  
2 properly designated as “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only”  
3 pursuant to Article III. If such application or motion is timely made, the parties  
4 shall treat the document, deposition testimony or information as originally  
5 designated until the motion is decided by the Court.

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7 **IV. PERSONS TO WHOM CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS,**  
8 **DEPOSITION TESTIMONY AND INFORMATION MAY BE**  
9 **DISCLOSED**

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11 **A. Disclosure Of Documents, Deposition Testimony And Information**  
12 **Designated As “Confidential”**

13  
14 Documents, deposition testimony or information designated by a party as  
15 “Confidential” may be disclosed and copies may be provided by the receiving  
16 party only to:

- 17 1. The receiving party’s in house counsel and outside counsel, their  
18 associate counsel within their law firms, and such counsels’ support staff, legal  
19 assistants and clerical personnel;
- 20 2. Any non-party support services including, but not limited to, outside  
21 copying services, and document imaging and database services, graphics or design  
22 services, jury or trial consulting services, outside court reporting services and court  
23 reporters as may be reasonably necessary in connection with the preparation or  
24 conduct of this action;
- 25 3. Expert witnesses or consultants retained by the receiving party or its  
26 respective attorneys in connection with this action who have complied with  
27 Paragraph IV(E), below, and the employees of such experts or consultants who are

1 assisting them, only to the extent the information disclosed is pertinent to the  
2 expert witness' or consultant's opinions;

3 4. The Court, its clerks, assistants, and secretaries, and any court reporter  
4 retained to record proceedings before the Court; and

5 5. Up to five (5) party representatives (and such party representatives'  
6 support and clerical staff), to be designated by each party by written notice prior to  
7 the disclosure of "Confidential" information to such representative and provided  
8 that any such party representative has signed an Undertaking, as provided in  
9 Paragraph IV(C), below.

10  
11 **B. Disclosure Of Documents, Deposition Testimony And Information**  
12 **Designated As "Confidential – Attorneys' Eyes Only"**

13  
14 Documents, deposition testimony and information designated as  
15 "Confidential – Attorneys' Eyes Only" may be disclosed and copies may be  
16 provided by the receiving party only to:

17 1. The receiving party's in-house counsel and outside counsel, and such  
18 counsel's associate counsel within their law firms, and support staff, legal  
19 assistants and clerical personnel;

20 2. Any non-party support services including, but not limited to, outside  
21 copying services, and document imaging and database services, graphics or design  
22 services, jury or trial consulting services, outside court reporting services and court  
23 reporters as may be reasonably necessary in connection with the preparation or  
24 conduct of this action;

25 3. Expert witnesses or consultants, and the employees of such experts or  
26 consultants who are assisting them, retained by the receiving party or its respective  
27 attorneys in connection with this action who have complied with Paragraph IV(E),

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1 below, only to the extent the information disclosed is pertinent to the expert  
2 witness' or consultant's opinions;

3 4. The Court, its clerks, assistants, and secretaries, and any court reporter  
4 retained to record proceedings before the Court in which event such information  
5 shall be submitted for filing under seal pursuant to Local Rule 79-5. Any such  
6 submission must show good cause for the under seal filing. Nothing herein shall  
7 preclude the receiving party's outside counsel of record from providing advice to  
8 its clients based on "Confidential" or "Confidential – Attorneys' Eyes Only"  
9 documents, deposition testimony and information, without disclosing the substance  
10 of the "Confidential" or "Confidential – Attorneys' Eyes Only" documents,  
11 deposition testimony and information.

12

13 **C. Undertaking Required By Party Receiving "Confidential" Or**  
14 **"Confidential – Attorneys' Eyes Only" Documents, Deposition**  
15 **Testimony And Information**

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17 Any recipient of another party's Confidential documents, deposition  
18 testimony and information subject to this Protective Order, except persons entitled  
19 to receive "Confidential" or "Confidential – Attorneys' Eyes Only" documents,  
20 deposition testimony and information pursuant to Paragraphs IV(A)(1),(2) or (4)  
21 and IV(B)(1),(2) or (4), prior to accepting receipt thereof, shall be furnished with a  
22 copy of this Protective Order. Any recipient of another party's documents,  
23 deposition testimony or information subject to this Protective Order, except  
24 persons entitled to receive "Confidential" or "Confidential – Attorneys' Eyes  
25 Only" documents, deposition testimony and information pursuant to Paragraph  
26 IV(A)(1), (2) and (4) and Paragraph IV(B)(1), (2) and (4), shall agree to be bound  
27 thereby by executing an agreement, in the form attached hereto, certifying that the  
28 recipient is familiar with the terms of this Protective Order and agrees to be bound

1 by its terms and, specifically, that the recipient will not disclose any “Confidential”  
2 or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony and  
3 information except as provided in this Protective Order, and will not use any  
4 “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition  
5 testimony and information except for the purpose of this litigation. A copy of such  
6 signed agreement shall be provided by the receiving party’s counsel of record to  
7 the designating party counsel of record prior to providing the recipient with any  
8 “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition  
9 testimony or information.

10  
11 **D. Additional Authorized Disclosure Of Documents, Deposition**  
12 **Testimony Or Information Designated As “Confidential” or**  
13 **“Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only”**  
14

15 Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in Paragraphs IV(A) or IV(B)  
16 above, particular documents, deposition testimony and information that have been  
17 designated as “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” may be  
18 disclosed and copies may be provided:

- 19 1. To persons who can be shown from the face of the document to have  
20 authored, prepared, reviewed, or received the document or for whom, at deposition  
21 testimony, a proper foundation has been laid establishing that the witness was a  
22 recipient of the document or the information contained within it;
- 23 2. To any other persons with the prior written consent of the party or  
24 non-party that designated such particular document, deposition testimony and  
25 information as “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only;” and
- 26 3. To any other persons with the prior authorization of the Court.
- 27

1           **E. Disclosure To Expert Witnesses Or Consultants**

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3           Prior to disclosing or providing copies of any “Confidential” or  
4 “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony and  
5 information to any expert witness or consultant pursuant to Paragraphs IV(A) or  
6 IV(B) above, the person or party making such disclosure shall first obtain the  
7 agreement of the expert witness or consultant to whom such disclosure will be  
8 made to be bound by the terms of this Protective Order as set forth in the attached  
9 form agreement. In addition, at least ten (10) business days prior to making such  
10 disclosure to an expert witness or consultant, the person or party making such  
11 disclosure shall serve upon the designating party:

- 12           1. A copy of the agreement signed by the expert witness or consultant;
- 13           2. The identity of the expert witness or consultant;
- 14           3. The identity of the present employer of the expert witness or  
15 consultant;
- 16           4. A list of the general areas of expertise of the expert witness or  
17 consultant;
- 18           5. A brief job history of the expert witness or consultant for the past  
19 three years; and
- 20           6. A list of all present or prior relationships between the expert witness  
21 or consultant and the receiving party, its subsidiaries or its affiliates.

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23           **F. Resolution Of Disputes Regarding Disclosure To Expert**  
24           **Witnesses Or Consultants**

25  
26           Any party may object to a proposed disclosure to an expert witness or  
27 consultant (“Proposed Disclosure”) by sending a letter within seven (7) business  
28 days after service of the signed agreement and information set forth in Paragraph

1 IV(E). Thereafter, the party seeking to make the Proposed Disclosure may serve a  
2 Local Rule 37-1 letter stating the reasons why the party believes such expert  
3 witness or consultant should receive “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’  
4 Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony and information. If after the Local  
5 Rule 37-1 meet and confer conference the parties do not otherwise resolve the  
6 dispute, counsel for the party seeking to make the Proposed Disclosure may  
7 comply with Local Rule 37-2 (joint stipulation) to seek to allow the Proposed  
8 Disclosure. The party who objects to the Proposed Disclosure shall have the  
9 burden of demonstrating that the documents, deposition testimony or information  
10 should not be disclosed. There shall be no disclosure to such expert or consultant  
11 until the Court has ruled upon the application or motion, and then only in  
12 accordance with the ruling so made. The filing and pendency of such motion shall  
13 not limit, delay or defer any disclosure of the “Confidential” or “Confidential –  
14 Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony and information to  
15 persons as to whom no such objection has been made, nor shall it delay or defer  
16 any other pending discovery unless the motion and the inability to disclose  
17 Confidential documents, deposition testimony and information bear directly on the  
18 non-objecting party’s ability to conduct such discovery.

19 **V. USE OF “CONFIDENTIAL” OR “CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS’**  
20 **EYES ONLY” DOCUMENTS, DEPOSITION TESTIMONY AND**  
21 **INFORMATION**

22 **A. Use Of Designated Documents and Information**

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24  
25 1. “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents,  
26 deposition testimony and information shall be used by the receiving parties, their  
27 respective agents, and any other persons to whom such documents, deposition  
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1 testimony and information may be disclosed pursuant to the Protective Order, for  
2 no purpose other than: (a) the prosecution or defense of this action; or (b) as  
3 otherwise compelled by lawful process (provided the designating other party is  
4 given reasonable notice to object); (c) as otherwise required by law; or (d) as  
5 permitted by the Court.

6       2. Notwithstanding the parties' designation of "Confidential" or  
7 "Confidential – Attorneys' Eyes Only" documents, deposition testimony or  
8 information, any Court hearing that refers to or describes "Confidential" or  
9 "Confidential – Attorneys' Eyes Only" documents, deposition testimony or  
10 information may be held in open court with records unsealed, provided the  
11 designating party is afforded reasonable notice of the receiving party's intent to  
12 disclose such "Confidential" or "Confidential – Attorneys' Eyes Only" documents,  
13 deposition testimony and information in open court, so that the designating party  
14 has a reasonable opportunity to seek to maintain the confidentiality of the  
15 "Confidential" or "Confidential – Attorneys' Eyes Only" documents, deposition  
16 testimony or information. However, any party may request that the proceedings be  
17 conducted in camera out of the presence of any unqualified persons, and any  
18 transcript relating thereto be designated as "Confidential" or "Confidential –  
19 Attorneys' Eyes Only" and prepared in accordance with the provisions of  
20 Paragraph III(C) above.

21       3. In the event a party wishes to use any "Confidential" or "Confidential  
22 – Attorneys' Eyes Only" documents, deposition testimony or information of the  
23 other party in any affidavits, briefs, memoranda of law, or other papers to be filed  
24 in Court in this litigation, the party shall comply with Local Rule 79-5. Any such  
25 application pursuant to Local Rule 79-5 must show good cause for the under seal  
26 filing. The application shall be directed to the judge to whom the papers to be filed  
27 are directed. Pending the ruling on the application, the papers or portions thereof  
28 subject to the sealing application shall be lodged under seal.

1           4.     The parties shall provide each other with a list of “Confidential” or  
2 “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony or  
3 information to be used at trial at such time as the list of exhibits is ordered by the  
4 court to be exchanged among the parties to enable the designating party sufficient  
5 opportunity to seek a protective order. Any such “Confidential” or “Confidential –  
6 Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony or information which is  
7 designated by any party to be introduced at trial may be offered into evidence in  
8 open court unless the opposing party obtains an appropriate protective order from  
9 the Court before its introduction. Should a party at trial determine that reference to  
10 previously unlisted “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only”  
11 documents, deposition testimony or information is necessary for impeachment or  
12 due to surprise, the provisions of Paragraph V(A)(2) shall be applied.

13           5.     Nothing in this Protective Order shall affect the admissibility of  
14 “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition  
15 testimony or information, or abridge the rights of any person to seek judicial  
16 review through the procedure set forth in Local Rule 37 with respect to any ruling  
17 made by the Court concerning the issue of the status of “Confidential” or  
18 “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony or  
19 information. This Protective Order is without prejudice to any party seeking an  
20 Order from this Court, through the procedure set forth in Local Rule 37, imposing  
21 further restrictions on the dissemination of “Confidential” or “Confidential –  
22 Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony or information, or seeking  
23 to rescind, modify, alter, or amend this Protective Order with respect to specific  
24 information.

25           6.     In the event any person in receipt of “Confidential” or “Confidential –  
26 Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony or information shall  
27 receive a written request, subpoena, or Court Order seeking disclosure of another  
28 party’s “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents,



1 deposition testimony or information, such person shall immediately upon receipt of  
2 such request, subpoena, or Court Order, notify counsel for the designating party of  
3 the request, subpoena, or Court Order, and shall provide counsel for the  
4 designating party with a copy of the same, unless prohibited by law.

5 7. A party producing any document or thing for inspection may retain  
6 the original of such document or thing which is subject to this Protective Order, but  
7 the receiving party, by its counsel of record, shall have the right to examine the  
8 original, to be provided with a full and complete copy thereof at its expense, and to  
9 call for production of the original at the trial of this action, if reasonably necessary.

10  
11 **VI. DOCUMENTS, DEPOSITION TESTIMONY AND INFORMATION**  
12 **EXCLUDED FROM PROTECTIVE ORDER**

13  
14 The obligations relating to any document, deposition testimony or  
15 information subject to this Protective Order shall not apply to any document,  
16 deposition testimony or information designated as being subject to this Protective  
17 Order which: (a) was lawfully in the receiving party’s possession prior to the  
18 receipt from the supplying party; (b) became public knowledge by means not in  
19 violation of the provisions of this Protective Order; (c) was, or is hereafter,  
20 obtained from a source or sources not under an obligation of secrecy to the other  
21 party; (d) is discovered independently by the receiving party; or (e) is exempted  
22 from the provisions of this Protective Order by written consent of the party  
23 producing such “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only”  
24 documents, deposition testimony or information.

25 Notwithstanding the provisions of Article III above, nothing herein shall  
26 prevent any producing party from using or disclosing its own “Confidential” or  
27 “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony or  
28 information as it deems appropriate. Nothing in this Order shall preclude any party

1 from showing an employee of a designating party at a deposition of that employee  
2 any “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents,  
3 deposition testimony or information of the designating party.  
4

5 **VII. RETURN OF DOCUMENTS, DEPOSITION TESTIMONY OR**  
6 **INFORMATION**  
7

8       Within sixty (60) days after conclusion of litigation, outside counsel for each  
9 receiving party or other individual subject to this Protective Order (which does not  
10 include the Court and Court personnel) shall be under an obligation to assemble  
11 and return to the designating party, or to destroy (and certify the destruction)  
12 should the designating party so permit, any document, deposition testimony and  
13 information subject to this Protective Order and all copies thereof. Any copy of  
14 any document, deposition testimony or information designated by the opposing  
15 party as “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” containing notes  
16 of outside counsel may be destroyed rather than returned. Notice of the return or  
17 destruction of any “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only”  
18 document, deposition testimony or information shall be made in writing, and notice  
19 of receipt thereof shall be acknowledged in writing. Notwithstanding the foregoing  
20 provisions of this Paragraph, outside counsel shall be entitled to retain all  
21 memoranda or reports prepared by them or any expert witness or consultant which  
22 contain “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents,  
23 deposition testimony or information and litigation documents containing  
24 “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition  
25 testimony or information which become part of the record of this action, including  
26 pleadings, briefs, deposition transcripts and exhibits, but such litigation documents  
27 shall be used only for the purpose of preserving a record of the action, and shall  
28 not, without the written permission of the opposing party or an order of this Court,

1 be disclosed to anyone other than those to whom such information was actually  
2 disclosed, in accordance with this Protective Order, during the course of this  
3 action.

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5 **VIII. SURVIVAL**

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7 All obligations and duties arising under this Protective Order shall survive as  
8 stated herein until the commencement of trial in this action. In advance of trial,  
9 any party to this Protective Order may move the Court to maintain the  
10 confidentiality of any document or information governed by this Protective Order,  
11 upon a showing of good cause to the district judge. In the event this action  
12 terminates prior to the commencement of trial, this Protective Order shall survive  
13 the termination of this action. The Court retains jurisdiction over the parties hereto  
14 indefinitely with respect to any dispute regarding the improper use of  
15 “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition  
16 testimony or information disclosed under protection of this Protective Order.

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18 **IX. INADVERTENT PRODUCTION**

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20 The inadvertent or mistaken disclosure of any “Confidential” or  
21 “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony or  
22 information by a producing party, without the designation required under Article  
23 II, above, shall not constitute a waiver of any claim that the inadvertently disclosed  
24 material is entitled to protection under this Order, if such inadvertent or mistaken  
25 disclosure is brought to the attention of the receiving party promptly after the  
26 producing party’s discovery of such disclosure. Along with notice of inadvertent or  
27 mistaken disclosure, the producing party shall provide properly marked documents  
28 to each party to whom “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only”

1 documents, deposition testimony or information was inadvertently disclosed; and  
2 upon receipt of these properly marked documents, the receiving party shall return  
3 to the producing party, or destroy, the improperly marked documents that were  
4 initially produced, along with any copies or duplicates thereof.

5 If a party through inadvertence produces or provides discovery which it  
6 believes is subject to a claim of attorney-client privilege or work product  
7 immunity, the producing party may give written notice to the receiving party or  
8 parties that the document or thing is subject to a claim of attorney-client privilege  
9 or work product immunity and request that the document or thing be returned to  
10 the producing party. The receiving party or parties shall promptly return to the  
11 producing party such document or thing, including all copies of such document or  
12 thing, and portions thereof, and shall not retain any copies thereof. Return of the  
13 document by the receiving party shall not constitute an admission or concession, or  
14 permit any inference, that the returned document or thing is, in fact, properly  
15 subject to a claim of attorney-client privilege or work product immunity nor shall it  
16 foreclose any party from moving the Court for any order that such document or  
17 thing has been improperly designated or should be producible for reasons other  
18 than a waiver caused by the inadvertent production.

19

20 **X. NO IMPLIED WAIVER OR ADMISSION**

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22 No party shall be obligated to challenge the propriety of any designation of  
23 “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition  
24 testimony or information by another party or non-party, and the failure to do so  
25 shall not constitute a waiver or otherwise preclude a subsequent challenge to the  
26 designation.

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1 **XI. NOTICE AND SERVICE**

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For purposes of any provisions in this Protective Order requiring or permitting service of a notice, objections, requests, responses, designations or the like, service shall be accomplished either by email or by overnight delivery via a commercial delivery service to all counsel of record. When served via email, service shall be deemed complete on the date of transmission if the electronic transmission occurs before 5:00 p.m. Pacific time; otherwise, service shall be deemed complete the next business day. Service via overnight delivery shall be deemed complete upon delivery.

IT IS SO ORDERED this 23<sup>rd</sup> day of May, 2012.



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The Honorable Paul L. Abrams  
United States Magistrate Judge

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AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND BY PROTECTIVE ORDER

I have read the Stipulated Protective Order governing the production of “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony and other information in the above-captioned matter (“Order”). I understand the terms of the Order and agree to be fully bound by them, specifically, that I will not disclose any “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony and information except as provided in the Order, and will not use any “Confidential” or “Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” documents, deposition testimony and information except for the purpose of this litigation. I hereby submit to the jurisdiction of the U.S. District Court, Central District of California, for purposes of enforcement of the Order. I understand that any violation of the terms of the Order may be punishable by money damages, interim or final injunctive or other equitable relief, sanctions, contempt of court citation, or such other or additional relief as deemed appropriate by the Court.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

